

LANGUAGE IN AMERICA

Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Abilene, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	128,845	86.433%
2	Spanish	18,070	12.122%
3	German	575	0.386%
4	Tagalog	340	0.228%
5	French	200	0.134%
6	Chinese	140	0.094%
7	Vietnamese	135	0.091%
8	Thai	120	0.080%
9	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	115	0.077%
10	Korean	105	0.070%

Akron, OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	615,295	94.809%
2	Spanish	8,035	1.238%
3	German	3,980	0.613%
4	French	2,730	0.421%
5	Italian	2,230	0.344%
6	Arabic	1,720	0.265%
7	Chinese	1,660	0.256%
8	Hungarian	1,350	0.208%
9	Greek	990	0.153%
10	Serbian	920	0.142%

Albany, GA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	140,395	96.641%
2	Spanish	3,220	2.216%
3	French	645	0.444%
4	Japanese	185	0.127%
5	Vietnamese	180	0.124%
6	German	170	0.117%
7	Tagalog	150	0.103%
8	Gujarathi	140	0.096%
9	Chinese	90	0.062%
10	Korean	50	0.034%

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	713,475	92.120%
2	Spanish	17,240	2.226%
3	Italian	7,850	1.014%
4	French	6,290	0.812%
5	German	3,830	0.495%
6	Chinese	3,230	0.417%
7	Polish	3,175	0.410%
8	Russian	2,315	0.299%
9	Arabic	1,580	0.204%
10	Korean	1,120	0.145%

Albuquerque, NM

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	474,265	70.058%
2	Spanish	165,330	24.422%
3	Navaho	8,450	1.248%
4	Keres	6,925	1.023%
5	German	2,660	0.393%
6	Vietnamese	2,215	0.327%
7	French	1,895	0.280%
8	Towa	1,850	0.273%
9	Chinese	1,360	0.201%
10	Italian	1,315	0.194%

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	613,025	88.154%
2	Spanish	42,330	6.087%
3	German	5,470	0.787%
4	Arabic	4,335	0.623%
5	Italian	3,720	0.535%
6	Pennsylvania Dutch	2,675	0.385%
7	French	2,260	0.325%
8	Vietnamese	1,815	0.261%
9	Chinese	1,735	0.249%
10	Greek	1,725	0.248%

Amarillo, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	175,070	83.923%
2	Spanish	29,075	13.938%
3	Laotian	1,250	0.599%
4	Vietnamese	1,040	0.499%
5	German	449	0.215%
6	French	435	0.209%
7	Chinese	240	0.115%
t-8	Arabic	200	0.096%
t-8	Serbocroatian	200	0.096%
t-10	Gujarathi	135	0.065%
t-10	Tagalog	135	0.065%

Appleton, WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	176,805	94.700%
2	Spanish	4,330	2.319%
3	Miao, Hmong	2,480	1.328%
4	German	1,275	0.683%
5	French	540	0.289%
6	Chinese	190	0.102%
7	Dutch	125	0.067%
8	Laotian	120	0.064%
9	Korean	115	0.062%
10	Finnish	95	0.051%

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Asheville, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	328,155	94.421%
2	Spanish	12,575	3.618%
3	German	1,695	0.488%
4	French	1,130	0.325%
5	Ukrainian	475	0.137%
6	Korean	335	0.096%
7	Chinese	310	0.089%
8	Russian	290	0.083%
9	Greek	275	0.079%
10	Japanese	220	0.063%

Athens-Clarke County, GA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	142,090	91.470%
2	Spanish	7,710	4.963%
3	Chinese	1,000	0.644%
4	French	770	0.496%
5	German	630	0.406%
6	Korean	545	0.351%
7	Japanese	300	0.193%
8	Gujarathi	255	0.164%
9	Portuguese	245	0.158%
10	Hindi	205	0.132%

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	3,421,880	87.231%
2	Spanish	264,570	6.744%
3	French	28,965	0.738%
4	Vietnamese	22,705	0.579%
5	Korean	19,755	0.504%
6	German	17,220	0.439%
7	Chinese	14,710	0.375%
8	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	9,060	0.231%
9	Gujarathi	8,125	0.207%
10	Russian	6,305	0.161%

Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	438,020	94.546%
2	Spanish	12,615	2.723%
3	German	3,335	0.720%
4	French	2,155	0.465%
5	Korean	1,450	0.313%
6	Chinese	1,050	0.227%
7	Gujarathi	575	0.124%
8	Italian	535	0.115%
9	Vietnamese	520	0.112%
10	Arabic	440	0.095%

Austin-Round Rock, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	859,210	74.329%
2	Spanish	236,920	20.496%
3	Vietnamese	7,975	0.690%
4	Chinese	7,125	0.616%
5	German	7,015	0.607%
6	French	4,615	0.399%
7	Korean	4,125	0.357%
8	Hindi	1,955	0.169%
9	Arabic	1,845	0.160%
10	Tagalog	1,695	0.147%

Baltimore-Towson, MD

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,186,880	91.725%
2	Spanish	61,315	2.572%
3	French	15,445	0.648%
4	Korean	14,530	0.609%
5	German	11,925	0.500%
6	Russian	10,095	0.423%
7	Chinese	8,920	0.374%
8	Italian	7,665	0.321%
9	Greek	6,035	0.253%
10	Tagalog	5,780	0.242%

Baton Rouge, LA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	613,045	93.698%
2	French	13,870	2.120%
3	Spanish	13,515	2.066%
4	Vietnamese	3,545	0.542%
5	Arabic	1,305	0.199%
6	German	1,280	0.196%
7	Chinese	1,145	0.175%
8	Cajun	925	0.141%
9	Tagalog	415	0.063%
10	Italian	410	0.063%

Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	322,045	89.911%
2	Spanish	22,695	6.336%
3	French	4,560	1.273%
4	Vietnamese	4,055	1.132%
5	German	875	0.244%
6	Tagalog	800	0.223%
7	Cajun	445	0.124%
8	Chinese	330	0.092%
9	French Creole	320	0.089%
10	Gujarathi	285	0.080%

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Binghamton, NY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	219,040	92.387%
2	Spanish	4,460	1.881%
3	Italian	2,120	0.894%
4	Chinese	1,260	0.531%
5	French	1,045	0.441%
6	German	1,020	0.430%
7	Ukrainian	870	0.367%
8	Russian	665	0.280%
9	Korean	630	0.266%
10	Slovak	570	0.240%

Birmingham-Hoover, AL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	940,700	95.938%
2	Spanish	23,490	2.396%
3	French	3,570	0.364%
4	German	2,755	0.281%
5	Chinese	1,535	0.157%
6	Arabic	1,024	0.104%
7	Vietnamese	855	0.087%
8	Italian	580	0.059%
9	Hindi	535	0.055%
10	Korean	480	0.049%

Bismarck, ND

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	82,295	93.231%
2	German	3,770	4.271%
3	Spanish	1,200	1.359%
4	Dakota	265	0.300%
5	Ukrainian	170	0.193%
6	French	160	0.181%
7	Norwegian	145	0.164%
8	Arabic	60	0.068%
9	Swedish	50	0.057%
10	Korean	40	0.045%

Blacksburg-Christianburg-Radford, VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	136,010	95.222%
2	Spanish	2,225	1.558%
3	French	720	0.504%
4	Chinese	675	0.473%
5	Korean	625	0.438%
6	German	575	0.403%
7	Arabic	340	0.238%
8	Hindi	195	0.137%
9	Bengali	140	0.098%
10	Russian	135	0.095%

Bloomington, IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	155,540	94.067%
2	Spanish	2,985	1.805%
3	German	1,055	0.638%
4	Korean	930	0.562%
5	French	835	0.505%
6	Chinese	575	0.348%
7	Japanese	390	0.236%
8	Russian	260	0.157%
9	Hindi	200	0.121%
10	Italian	195	0.118%

Boise City-Nampa, ID

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	381,155	89.371%
2	Spanish	32,040	7.513%
3	German	2,010	0.471%
4	French	1,525	0.358%
5	Serbocroatian	1,070	0.251%
6	Vietnamese	1,015	0.238%
7	Japanese	709	0.166%
8	Basque	485	0.114%
9	Laotian	475	0.111%
10	Korean	465	0.109%

Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	3,327,400	80.941%
2	Spanish	250,415	6.091%
3	Portuguese	74,575	1.814%
4	French	57,075	1.388%
5	Chinese	51,500	1.253%
6	Italian	49,955	1.215%
7	French Creole	41,485	1.009%
8	Russian	25,795	0.627%
9	Greek	24,070	0.586%
10	Vietnamese	22,770	0.554%

Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,007,185	91.662%
2	Spanish	29,700	2.703%
3	Polish	15,755	1.434%
4	Italian	9,705	0.883%
5	German	5,515	0.502%
6	French	5,260	0.479%
7	Arabic	3,170	0.288%
8	Chinese	2,325	0.212%
9	Russian	1,955	0.178%
10	Ukrainian	1,535	0.140%

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Burlington-South Burlington, VT

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	172,625	92.759%
2	French	5,955	3.200%
3	Spanish	1,980	1.064%
4	Serbocroatian	1,040	0.559%
5	German	700	0.376%
6	Vietnamese	610	0.328%
7	Chinese	455	0.244%
8	Polish	330	0.177%
9	Italian	290	0.156%
10	Russian	220	0.118%

Canton-Massillon, OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	365,330	95.925%
2	Spanish	5,020	1.318%
3	German	1,970	0.517%
4	French	1,410	0.370%
5	Italian	1,350	0.354%
6	Greek	1,090	0.286%
7	Romanian	440	0.116%
8	Pennsylvania Dutch	400	0.105%
9	Arabic	390	0.102%
10	Ukrainian	310	0.081%

Cedar Rapids, IA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	211,290	95.828%
2	Spanish	4,090	1.855%
3	German	1,135	0.515%
4	French	720	0.327%
5	Arabic	550	0.249%
6	Czech	400	0.181%
7	Vietnamese	260	0.118%
t-8	Hindi	155	0.070%
t-8	Thai	155	0.070%
10	Tagalog	150	0.068%

Champaign-Urbana, IL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	177,345	89.811%
2	Spanish	5,215	2.641%
3	Chinese	2,300	1.165%
4	Korean	2,200	1.114%
5	German	1,595	0.808%
6	French	845	0.428%
7	Vietnamese	630	0.319%
8	Mandarin	495	0.251%
9	Japanese	455	0.230%
t-10	Arabic	445	0.225%
t-10	Russian	445	0.225%

Charleston, WV

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	283,470	97.508%
2	Spanish	2,940	1.011%
3	French	1,015	0.349%
4	German	810	0.279%
5	Arabic	475	0.163%
6	Chinese	220	0.076%
7	Italian	200	0.069%
t-8	Greek	180	0.062%
t-8	Japanese	180	0.062%
10	Tamil	175	0.060%

Charleston-North Charleston, SC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	481,665	94.243%
2	Spanish	14,645	2.865%
3	French	3,910	0.765%
4	German	2,395	0.469%
5	Tagalog	2,275	0.445%
6	Chinese	1,025	0.201%
7	Italian	765	0.150%
8	Korean	525	0.103%
9	Russian	495	0.097%
10	Vietnamese	445	0.087%

Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,115,055	90.415%
2	Spanish	70,470	5.714%
3	French	6,490	0.526%
4	German	5,385	0.437%
5	Vietnamese	5,310	0.431%
6	Arabic	2,720	0.221%
7	Korean	2,635	0.214%
8	Greek	2,490	0.202%
9	Chinese	2,110	0.171%
10	Gujarathi	1,780	0.144%

Charlottesville, VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	151,335	93.149%
2	Spanish	4,300	2.647%
3	French	1,320	0.812%
4	Chinese	1,240	0.763%
5	German	820	0.505%
6	Korean	430	0.265%
7	Italian	375	0.231%
8	Hindi	305	0.188%
9	Tagalog	260	0.160%
10	Vietnamese	230	0.142%

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Chattanooga, TN-GA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	427,930	95.883%
2	Spanish	9,265	2.076%
3	French	1,910	0.428%
4	German	1,415	0.317%
5	Korean	510	0.114%
6	Serbocroatian	415	0.093%
7	Japanese	375	0.084%
8	Gujarathi	360	0.081%
9	Vietnamese	355	0.080%
10	Laotian	320	0.072%

Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	6,315,310	74.989%
2	Spanish	1,206,765	14.329%
3	Polish	186,445	2.214%
4	Tagalog	60,160	0.714%
5	Italian	49,409	0.587%
6	German	47,110	0.559%
7	Chinese	46,665	0.554%
8	Greek	40,970	0.486%
9	Korean	39,495	0.469%
10	Russian	37,030	0.440%

Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,782,260	95.559%
2	Spanish	30,825	1.653%
3	German	10,560	0.566%
4	French	9,630	0.516%
5	Chinese	3,940	0.211%
6	Vietnamese	2,245	0.120%
7	Italian	1,964	0.105%
8	Russian	1,925	0.103%
9	Arabic	1,895	0.102%
10	Japanese	1,740	0.093%

Clarksville, TN-KY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	196,035	92.806%
2	Spanish	7,295	3.454%
3	German	3,315	1.569%
4	Korean	1,630	0.772%
5	French	725	0.343%
6	Dutch	280	0.133%
7	Pennsylvania Dutch	250	0.118%
t-8	Japanese	230	0.109%
t-8	Tagalog	230	0.109%
10	Italian	185	0.088%

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,810,255	90.281%
2	Spanish	60,705	3.027%
3	German	16,205	0.808%
4	Italian	11,290	0.563%
5	Polish	9,330	0.465%
6	Arabic	9,030	0.450%
7	Russian	8,375	0.418%
8	French	8,265	0.412%
9	Hungarian	6,980	0.348%
10	Ukrainian	5,465	0.273%

College Station-Bryan, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	140,450	81.503%
2	Spanish	23,710	13.759%
3	Chinese	1,415	0.821%
4	Korean	760	0.441%
5	German	580	0.337%
6	French	535	0.310%
7	Bengali	385	0.223%
8	Vietnamese	360	0.209%
9	Hindi	345	0.200%
10	Czech	339	0.197%

Colorado Springs, CO

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	442,235	89.020%
2	Spanish	28,790	5.795%
3	German	8,165	1.644%
4	Korean	3,530	0.711%
5	French	2,385	0.480%
6	Tagalog	1,460	0.294%
7	Japanese	1,040	0.209%
8	Vietnamese	845	0.170%
9	Italian	625	0.126%
10	Polish	615	0.124%

Columbia, MO

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	127,485	93.615%
2	Spanish	2,835	2.082%
3	Chinese	985	0.723%
4	French	870	0.639%
5	German	700	0.514%
6	Arabic	530	0.389%
7	Korean	360	0.264%
8	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	260	0.191%
9	Russian	205	0.151%
10	Japanese	170	0.125%

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Columbia, SC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	568,710	94.121%
2	Spanish	19,225	3.182%
3	French	3,520	0.583%
4	German	3,150	0.521%
5	Korean	1,385	0.229%
6	Chinese	1,365	0.226%
7	Japanese	705	0.117%
8	Vietnamese	600	0.099%
9	Italian	505	0.084%
10	Greek	485	0.080%

Columbus, GA-AL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	242,310	93.155%
2	Spanish	10,025	3.854%
3	German	3,185	1.224%
4	French	1,160	0.446%
5	Korean	1,005	0.386%
6	Japanese	380	0.146%
7	Tagalog	310	0.119%
8	Chinese	255	0.098%
9	Vietnamese	195	0.075%
10	Italian	175	0.067%

Columbus, OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,390,460	92.979%
2	Spanish	33,825	2.262%
3	French	8,030	0.537%
4	German	7,445	0.498%
5	Chinese	6,125	0.410%
6	Japanese	3,465	0.232%
7	Arabic	3,395	0.227%
8	Cushite	3,240	0.217%
9	Korean	3,020	0.202%
10	Russian	2,740	0.183%

Corpus Christi, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	220,350	59.260%
2	Spanish	145,050	39.009%
3	Tagalog	1,345	0.362%
4	German	1,150	0.309%
5	French	805	0.216%
6	Vietnamese	740	0.199%
7	Czech	335	0.090%
t-8	Chinese	265	0.071%
t-8	Gujarathi	265	0.071%
10	Japanese	195	0.052%

Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	3,588,705	75.629%
2	Spanish	891,690	18.792%
3	Vietnamese	40,715	0.858%
4	Chinese	23,640	0.498%
5	French	16,555	0.349%
6	German	15,400	0.325%
7	Korean	15,270	0.322%
8	Arabic	11,705	0.247%
9	Urdu	11,000	0.232%
10	Tagalog	8,675	0.183%

Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	329,180	93.935%
2	Spanish	13,715	3.914%
3	German	1,745	0.498%
4	French	1,010	0.288%
5	Vietnamese	920	0.263%
6	Korean	375	0.107%
7	Chinese	355	0.101%
8	Serbocroatian	300	0.086%
9	Dutch	280	0.080%
10	Tagalog	275	0.078%

Dayton, OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	758,155	95.661%
2	Spanish	12,410	1.566%
3	German	4,085	0.515%
4	French	3,230	0.408%
5	Korean	1,440	0.182%
6	Chinese	1,425	0.180%
7	Arabic	1,325	0.167%
8	Vietnamese	1,090	0.138%
9	Japanese	1,040	0.131%
t-10	Hindi	815	0.103%
t-10	Italian	815	0.103%

Denver-Aurora, CO

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,662,995	83.122%
2	Spanish	231,325	11.562%
3	German	12,550	0.627%
4	Vietnamese	10,660	0.533%
5	French	9,335	0.467%
6	Russian	8,615	0.431%
7	Korean	6,975	0.349%
8	Chinese	6,460	0.323%
9	Japanese	3,770	0.188%
10	Arabic	3,505	0.175%

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Des Moines, IA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	410,700	92.416%
2	Spanish	16,335	3.676%
3	Serbocroatian	3,155	0.710%
4	Vietnamese	2,240	0.504%
t-5	French	1,585	0.357%
t-5	Laotian	1,585	0.357%
7	German	1,425	0.321%
8	Chinese	850	0.191%
9	Russian	695	0.156%
10	Thai	640	0.144%

Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	3,687,720	89.097%
2	Spanish	98,510	2.380%
3	Arabic	65,745	1.588%
4	Polish	30,400	0.734%
5	Syriac	24,785	0.599%
6	Italian	24,620	0.595%
7	German	22,130	0.535%
8	French	20,030	0.484%
9	Chinese	12,860	0.311%
10	Albanian	12,455	0.301%

Duluth, MN-WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	248,040	95.393%
2	Spanish	3,260	1.254%
3	Finnish	2,390	0.919%
4	German	1,350	0.519%
5	French	685	0.263%
6	Ojibwa	665	0.256%
7	Italian	355	0.137%
8	Swedish	320	0.123%
9	Polish	310	0.119%
10	Miao, Hmong	240	0.092%

Durham, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	351,650	88.274%
2	Spanish	28,090	7.051%
3	French	2,750	0.690%
4	Chinese	2,320	0.582%
5	German	1,885	0.473%
6	Korean	1,170	0.294%
7	Japanese	950	0.238%
8	Arabic	880	0.221%
9	Russian	625	0.157%
10	Hindi	610	0.153%

Eau Claire, WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	132,520	95.232%
2	Spanish	2,105	1.513%
3	Miao, Hmong	1,610	1.157%
4	German	1,000	0.719%
5	French	520	0.374%
t-6	Norwegian	170	0.122%
t-6	Vietnamese	170	0.122%
t-6	Pennsylvania Dutch	170	0.122%
t-9	Chinese	160	0.115%
t-9	Polish	160	0.115%

Evansville, IN-KY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	310,455	97.022%
2	Spanish	4,950	1.547%
3	German	1,695	0.530%
4	French	1,025	0.320%
5	Japanese	275	0.086%
6	Chinese	260	0.081%
7	Tagalog	245	0.077%
8	Arabic	205	0.064%
9	Vietnamese	175	0.055%
10	Russian	160	0.050%

Fargo, ND-MN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	153,130	94.327%
2	Spanish	3,395	2.091%
3	German	1,345	0.829%
4	Norwegian	840	0.517%
5	Serbocroatian	665	0.410%
6	French	645	0.397%
t-7	Kurdish	305	0.188%
t-7	Vietnamese	305	0.188%
9	Chinese	210	0.129%
10	Cushite	195	0.120%

Fayetteville, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	275,695	89.397%
2	Spanish	18,680	6.057%
3	German	4,250	1.378%
4	Korean	2,160	0.700%
5	French	1,505	0.488%
6	Tagalog	750	0.243%
7	Vietnamese	730	0.237%
8	Italian	510	0.165%
9	Greek	460	0.149%
10	Japanese	420	0.136%

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Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	288,920	90.175%
2	Spanish	24,970	7.793%
3	French	885	0.276%
4	German	875	0.273%
5	Chinese	670	0.209%
6	Laotian	640	0.200%
7	Marshallese	570	0.178%
8	Vietnamese	560	0.175%
9	Tagalog	245	0.076%
10	Korean	215	0.067%

Florence, SC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	173,770	96.652%
2	Spanish	3,390	1.886%
3	French	1,010	0.562%
4	German	485	0.270%
5	Chinese	285	0.159%
6	Greek	170	0.095%
t-7	Gujarathi	130	0.072%
t-7	Polish	130	0.072%
t-9	Japanese	85	0.047%
t-9	Tagalog	85	0.047%

Fort Smith, AR-OK

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	236,550	93.568%
2	Spanish	10,065	3.981%
3	Vietnamese	1,720	0.680%
4	Laotian	1,240	0.490%
5	Cherokee	870	0.344%
6	German	715	0.283%
7	French	655	0.259%
8	Choctaw	230	0.091%
9	Tagalog	140	0.055%
10	Arabic	125	0.049%

Fort Wayne, IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	336,160	93.316%
2	Spanish	11,965	3.321%
3	German	4,200	1.166%
4	French	1,455	0.404%
5	Vietnamese	740	0.205%
6	Serbocroatian	480	0.133%
7	Greek	415	0.115%
8	Burmese	410	0.114%
9	Chinese	400	0.111%
10	Arabic	370	0.103%

Gainesville, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	196,085	89.158%
2	Spanish	11,765	5.349%
3	Chinese	1,665	0.757%
4	German	1,225	0.557%
5	French	1,125	0.512%
6	Korean	970	0.441%
7	Vietnamese	475	0.216%
8	Tagalog	460	0.209%
t-9	Arabic	450	0.205%
t-9	Portuguese	450	0.205%

Grand Forks, ND-MN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	85,200	93.838%
2	Spanish	2,505	2.759%
3	Norwegian	720	0.793%
4	German	670	0.738%
5	French	470	0.518%
6	Czech	185	0.204%
7	Polish	170	0.187%
8	Tagalog	145	0.160%
9	Russian	140	0.154%
10	Miao, Hmong	80	0.088%

Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	625,530	91.418%
2	Spanish	35,195	5.144%
3	Vietnamese	3,990	0.583%
4	German	2,620	0.383%
5	French	2,205	0.322%
6	Dutch	1,980	0.289%
7	Serbocroatian	1,950	0.285%
8	Arabic	1,275	0.186%
9	Polish	1,070	0.156%
10	Korean	900	0.132%

Green Bay, WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	246,950	93.879%
2	Spanish	8,540	3.247%
3	Miao, Hmong	2,585	0.983%
4	German	1,445	0.549%
5	French	550	0.209%
6	Polish	420	0.160%
7	Laotian	375	0.143%
8	Dutch	365	0.139%
9	Oneida	290	0.110%
10	Korean	155	0.059%

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Greensboro-High Point, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	551,915	91.927%
2	Spanish	29,245	4.871%
3	French	3,120	0.520%
4	Vietnamese	2,100	0.350%
5	German	1,825	0.304%
6	Korean	1,120	0.187%
7	Arabic	1,055	0.176%
8	Chinese	785	0.131%
9	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	750	0.125%
10	Urdu	740	0.123%

Greenville, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	133,885	94.017%
2	Spanish	6,200	4.354%
3	French	510	0.358%
4	German	355	0.249%
5	Arabic	315	0.221%
6	Chinese	170	0.119%
7	Japanese	125	0.088%
t-8	Italian	105	0.074%
t-8	Persian	105	0.074%
10	Gujarathi	100	0.070%

Greenville, SC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	490,835	94.002%
2	Spanish	18,160	3.478%
3	French	2,835	0.543%
4	German	2,420	0.463%
5	Vietnamese	1,120	0.214%
6	Chinese	805	0.154%
7	Arabic	690	0.132%
8	Greek	610	0.117%
9	Gujarathi	575	0.110%
10	Korean	435	0.083%

Gulfport-Biloxi, MS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	214,815	94.236%
2	Spanish	5,715	2.507%
3	Vietnamese	2,675	1.173%
4	French	1,290	0.566%
5	German	955	0.419%
6	Tagalog	570	0.250%
7	Korean	305	0.134%
8	Italian	255	0.112%
9	Japanese	250	0.110%
10	Arabic	180	0.079%

Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	201,950	97.089%
2	Spanish	3,195	1.536%
3	French	700	0.337%
4	German	595	0.286%
5	Italian	360	0.173%
6	Tagalog	195	0.094%
7	Japanese	180	0.087%
8	Korean	145	0.070%
9	Chinese	140	0.067%
10	Vietnamese	85	0.041%

Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	446,640	93.292%
2	Spanish	12,710	2.655%
3	German	2,745	0.573%
4	Vietnamese	2,015	0.421%
5	French	1,800	0.376%
6	Pennsylvania Dutch	1,540	0.322%
7	Italian	1,220	0.255%
8	Chinese	1,010	0.211%
9	Russian	775	0.162%
10	Korean	740	0.155%

Harrisonburg, VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	93,110	91.924%
2	Spanish	5,340	5.272%
3	Russian	635	0.627%
4	French	330	0.326%
5	German	325	0.321%
6	Korean	260	0.257%
7	Arabic	140	0.138%
8	Persian	125	0.123%
t-9	Laotian	120	0.118%
t-9	Vietnamese	120	0.118%

Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	875,725	81.450%
2	Spanish	89,855	8.357%
3	Polish	23,145	2.153%
4	French	18,905	1.758%
5	Italian	16,445	1.530%
6	Portuguese	6,435	0.599%
7	German	4,405	0.410%
8	Chinese	3,875	0.360%
9	Vietnamese	3,215	0.299%
10	Russian	3,155	0.293%

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Hattiesburg, MS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	111,060	96.894%
2	Spanish	2,095	1.828%
3	French	400	0.349%
4	Vietnamese	280	0.244%
5	German	225	0.196%
6	Japanese	135	0.118%
7	Chinese	125	0.109%
t-8	Arabic	75	0.065%
t-8	Korean	75	0.065%
10	Tagalog	55	0.048%

Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,962,940	68.323%
2	Spanish	1,077,585	24.848%
3	Vietnamese	59,370	1.369%
4	Chinese	32,500	0.749%
5	French	19,895	0.459%
6	Urdu	17,555	0.405%
7	Tagalog	15,995	0.369%
8	Arabic	13,890	0.320%
9	German	13,805	0.318%
10	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	10,410	0.240%

Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	265,890	98.017%
2	Spanish	2,860	1.054%
3	German	740	0.273%
4	French	675	0.249%
5	Arabic	205	0.076%
6	Tagalog	160	0.059%
t-7	Chinese	125	0.046%
t-7	Korean	125	0.046%
t-7	Japanese	125	0.046%
10	Vietnamese	75	0.028%

Huntsville, AL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	302,635	94.999%
2	Spanish	6,870	2.157%
3	German	1,870	0.587%
4	French	1,270	0.399%
5	Korean	795	0.250%
6	Chinese	545	0.171%
7	Japanese	405	0.127%
8	Telugu	385	0.121%
9	Arabic	340	0.107%
10	Vietnamese	335	0.105%

Indianapolis, IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,329,790	94.473%
2	Spanish	41,700	2.963%
3	German	6,650	0.472%
4	French	5,585	0.397%
5	Chinese	2,895	0.206%
6	Vietnamese	1,890	0.134%
7	Russian	1,695	0.120%
8	Arabic	1,660	0.118%
9	Tagalog	1,425	0.101%
t-10	Japanese	1,165	0.083%
t-10	Korean	1,165	0.083%

Iowa City, IA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	111,765	90.399%
2	Spanish	3,815	3.086%
3	German	1,725	1.395%
4	Chinese	1,185	0.958%
5	French	635	0.514%
6	Korean	595	0.481%
t-7	Arabic	370	0.299%
t-7	Vietnamese	370	0.299%
9	Pennsylvania Dutch	365	0.295%
10	Russian	305	0.247%

Jackson, MS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	445,240	96.784%
2	Spanish	8,505	1.849%
3	French	2,105	0.458%
4	German	765	0.166%
5	Chinese	390	0.085%
6	Arabic	290	0.063%
7	Hindi	285	0.062%
8	Vietnamese	275	0.060%
9	Choctaw	260	0.057%
10	Persian	225	0.049%

Jackson, TN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	96,360	96.737%
2	Spanish	2,160	2.168%
3	French	305	0.306%
4	German	270	0.271%
5	Tagalog	145	0.146%
6	Japanese	100	0.100%
7	Chinese	95	0.095%
8	Dutch	50	0.050%
9	Formosan	45	0.045%
t-10	Arabic	40	0.040%
t-10	Korean	40	0.040%

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Jacksonville, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	957,165	91.652%
2	Spanish	40,420	3.870%
3	Tagalog	8,600	0.823%
4	French	4,995	0.478%
5	German	4,700	0.450%
6	Arabic	3,260	0.312%
7	Vietnamese	2,435	0.233%
8	Serbocroatian	2,180	0.209%
9	Italian	2,165	0.207%
10	Russian	1,600	0.153%

Jefferson City, MO

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	125,640	96.309%
2	Spanish	2,280	1.748%
3	German	950	0.728%
4	French	275	0.211%
5	Pennsylvania Dutch	210	0.161%
6	Chinese	200	0.153%
7	Dutch	155	0.119%
8	Vietnamese	95	0.073%
9	Tamil	90	0.069%
t-10	Arabic	85	0.065%
t-10	Hindi	85	0.065%

Johnson City, TN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	165,815	97.218%
2	Spanish	2,985	1.750%
3	German	675	0.396%
4	French	465	0.273%
5	Chinese	130	0.076%
6	Arabic	75	0.044%
7	Tagalog	55	0.032%
8	Russian	50	0.029%
t-9	Gujarathi	45	0.026%
t-9	Vietnamese	45	0.026%

Kalamazoo-Portage, MI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	273,000	92.950%
2	Spanish	11,235	3.825%
3	German	1,405	0.478%
4	French	1,155	0.393%
5	Dutch	565	0.192%
6	Chinese	515	0.175%
7	Polish	505	0.172%
8	Lettish	420	0.143%
9	Japanese	415	0.141%
10	Korean	395	0.134%

Kansas City, MO-KS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,577,975	92.797%
2	Spanish	70,625	4.153%
3	German	7,225	0.425%
4	French	6,605	0.388%
5	Vietnamese	4,675	0.275%
6	Chinese	3,390	0.199%
7	Korean	2,260	0.133%
8	Russian	2,230	0.131%
9	Italian	2,154	0.127%
10	Arabic	2,075	0.122%

Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	137,740	78.484%
2	Spanish	31,800	18.120%
3	German	1,045	0.595%
4	French	670	0.382%
5	Vietnamese	580	0.330%
6	Laotian	550	0.313%
7	Russian	420	0.239%
8	Serbocroatian	405	0.231%
9	Ukrainian	370	0.211%
t-10	Chinese	280	0.160%
t-10	Tagalog	280	0.160%

Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	250,785	83.176%
2	Spanish	34,890	11.572%
3	German	6,220	2.063%
4	Korean	2,945	0.977%
5	Tagalog	1,335	0.443%
6	French	960	0.318%
7	Czech	630	0.209%
8	Japanese	420	0.139%
9	Chamorro	380	0.126%
10	Samoan	370	0.123%

Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	275,945	98.091%
2	Spanish	2,780	0.988%
3	German	925	0.329%
4	French	670	0.238%
5	Chinese	220	0.078%
6	Korean	135	0.048%
7	Vietnamese	115	0.041%
8	Italian	110	0.039%
9	Serbocroatian	105	0.037%
10	Japanese	85	0.030%

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Knoxville, TN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	556,255	96.245%
2	Spanish	9,575	1.657%
3	German	2,235	0.387%
4	French	2,110	0.365%
5	Chinese	865	0.150%
6	Arabic	840	0.145%
7	Japanese	770	0.133%
8	Korean	625	0.108%
9	Vietnamese	555	0.096%
10	Russian	370	0.064%

LaCrosse, WI-MN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	112,975	95.065%
2	Spanish	1,955	1.645%
3	Miao, Hmong	1,855	1.561%
4	German	775	0.652%
5	French	375	0.316%
6	Norwegian	345	0.290%
7	Arabic	95	0.080%
8	Chinese	70	0.059%
9	Korean	65	0.055%
10	Hebrew	60	0.050%

Lafayette, IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	150,585	90.057%
2	Spanish	8,095	4.841%
3	Chinese	1,400	0.837%
4	German	845	0.505%
5	French	800	0.478%
6	Korean	735	0.440%
7	Hindi	475	0.284%
8	Japanese	460	0.275%
9	Arabic	385	0.230%
10	Mandarin	355	0.212%

Lafayette, LA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	175,630	79.447%
2	French	36,090	16.326%
3	Spanish	3,340	1.511%
4	Cajun	1,510	0.683%
5	French Creole	1,375	0.622%
6	Vietnamese	895	0.405%
7	Arabic	455	0.206%
8	German	315	0.142%
9	Chinese	160	0.072%
10	Tagalog	130	0.059%

Lansing-East Lansing, MI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	385,120	92.067%
2	Spanish	13,040	3.117%
3	German	2,360	0.564%
4	French	1,720	0.411%
5	Vietnamese	1,520	0.363%
6	Chinese	1,495	0.357%
7	Korean	1,480	0.354%
8	Arabic	1,250	0.299%
9	Miao, Hmong	945	0.226%
10	Japanese	680	0.163%

Lebanon, NH-VT

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	151,255	95.677%
2	French	2,345	1.483%
3	Spanish	1,575	0.996%
4	German	765	0.484%
5	Italian	300	0.190%
6	Chinese	240	0.152%
t-7	Greek	225	0.142%
t-7	Korean	225	0.142%
t-9	Polish	175	0.111%
t-9	Vietnamese	175	0.111%

Lexington-Fayette, KY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	356,940	93.710%
2	Spanish	12,560	3.297%
3	French	1,865	0.490%
4	Chinese	1,470	0.386%
5	German	1,435	0.377%
6	Japanese	1,040	0.273%
7	Arabic	735	0.193%
8	Russian	435	0.114%
9	Korean	395	0.104%
10	Vietnamese	370	0.097%

Lincoln, NE

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	228,125	91.738%
2	Spanish	7,945	3.195%
3	Vietnamese	3,520	1.416%
4	German	1,385	0.557%
5	Chinese	745	0.300%
6	Arabic	740	0.298%
7	French	730	0.294%
8	Russian	670	0.269%
9	Ukrainian	595	0.239%
10	Czech	410	0.165%

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Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	541,895	95.657%
2	Spanish	14,080	2.485%
3	German	2,170	0.383%
4	French	2,110	0.372%
5	Chinese	735	0.130%
6	Tagalog	630	0.111%
7	Japanese	575	0.102%
8	Arabic	460	0.081%
9	Korean	430	0.076%
10	Vietnamese	385	0.068%

Logan, UT-ID

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	82,925	89.965%
2	Spanish	6,185	6.710%
3	German	395	0.429%
4	Chinese	355	0.385%
5	French	270	0.293%
6	Korean	255	0.277%
7	Japanese	220	0.239%
8	Vietnamese	210	0.228%
9	Mandarin	180	0.195%
10	Portuguese	165	0.179%

Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	5,575,315	48.812%
2	Spanish	3,995,960	34.985%
3	Tagalog	227,850	1.995%
4	Korean	215,525	1.887%
5	Chinese	207,885	1.820%
6	Vietnamese	196,205	1.718%
7	Armenian	141,515	1.239%
8	Persian	92,070	0.806%
9	Japanese	75,535	0.661%
10	Cantonese	55,185	0.483%

Louisville, KY-IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,034,160	95.679%
2	Spanish	22,490	2.081%
3	German	4,275	0.396%
4	French	3,845	0.356%
5	Vietnamese	1,630	0.151%
6	Arabic	1,355	0.125%
7	Serbocroatian	1,340	0.124%
8	Russian	1,305	0.121%
9	Chinese	1,250	0.116%
10	Korean	1,235	0.114%

Lynchburg, VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	207,490	96.935%
2	Spanish	3,600	1.682%
3	French	875	0.409%
4	German	810	0.378%
5	Chinese	210	0.098%
6	Hindi	190	0.089%
7	Korean	140	0.065%
8	Tagalog	100	0.047%
9	Vietnamese	90	0.042%
10	Japanese	75	0.035%

Macon, GA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	199,105	96.752%
2	Spanish	3,910	1.900%
3	French	785	0.381%
4	German	520	0.253%
5	Korean	350	0.170%
6	Tagalog	185	0.090%
7	Japanese	155	0.075%
8	Chinese	135	0.066%
9	Vietnamese	130	0.063%
10	Arabic	105	0.051%

Madison, WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	431,235	91.589%
2	Spanish	16,715	3.550%
3	German	3,620	0.769%
4	Miao, Hmong	2,155	0.458%
5	Chinese	2,140	0.455%
6	French	2,030	0.431%
7	Korean	1,305	0.277%
8	Russian	800	0.170%
9	Japanese	725	0.154%
10	Vietnamese	635	0.135%

Memphis, TN-MS-AR

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,050,980	94.497%
2	Spanish	32,690	2.939%
3	French	4,665	0.419%
4	German	3,105	0.279%
5	Vietnamese	3,095	0.278%
6	Chinese	2,105	0.189%
7	Arabic	1,640	0.147%
8	Korean	1,205	0.108%
9	Tagalog	1,190	0.107%
10	Italian	1,030	0.093%

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Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,596,450	55.280%
2	Spanish	1,623,880	34.573%
3	French Creole	170,400	3.628%
4	French	57,815	1.231%
5	Portuguese	36,375	0.774%
6	Italian	27,310	0.581%
7	German	21,480	0.457%
8	Yiddish	16,390	0.349%
9	Chinese	12,220	0.260%
10	Hebrew	12,005	0.256%

Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,252,925	89.760%
2	Spanish	73,625	5.275%
3	German	15,325	1.098%
4	Miao, Hmong	7,625	0.546%
5	French	4,890	0.350%
6	Polish	4,800	0.344%
7	Russian	3,670	0.263%
8	Italian	3,200	0.229%
9	Chinese	2,630	0.188%
10	Arabic	2,400	0.172%

Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,477,000	89.972%
2	Spanish	88,030	3.198%
3	Miao, Hmong	40,065	1.455%
4	German	17,880	0.649%
5	Vietnamese	13,830	0.502%
6	French	11,590	0.421%
7	Cushite	10,660	0.387%
8	Chinese	8,815	0.320%
9	Russian	8,685	0.315%
10	Laotian	5,650	0.205%

Montgomery, AL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	311,210	96.694%
2	Spanish	5,680	1.765%
3	French	1,230	0.382%
4	German	885	0.275%
5	Korean	365	0.113%
6	Chinese	345	0.107%
7	Italian	295	0.092%
8	Tagalog	250	0.078%
9	Thai	225	0.070%
10	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	175	0.054%

Morgantown, WV

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	99,800	95.093%
2	Spanish	1,590	1.515%
3	French	580	0.553%
4	Chinese	560	0.534%
5	German	555	0.529%
6	Arabic	375	0.357%
7	Italian	215	0.205%
8	Polish	125	0.119%
9	Korean	120	0.114%
10	Japanese	115	0.110%

Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,139,690	93.494%
2	Spanish	42,250	3.466%
3	French	4,510	0.370%
4	German	4,425	0.363%
5	Laotian	3,180	0.261%
6	Arabic	2,815	0.231%
7	Kurdish	2,050	0.168%
8	Korean	1,975	0.162%
9	Chinese	1,835	0.151%
10	Vietnamese	1,790	0.147%

New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,112,865	90.851%
2	Spanish	56,305	4.597%
3	French	18,355	1.498%
4	Vietnamese	14,260	1.164%
5	German	2,620	0.214%
6	Arabic	2,295	0.187%
7	Chinese	2,075	0.169%
8	Italian	2,000	0.163%
9	Tagalog	1,535	0.125%
10	Cajun	1,180	0.096%

New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	10,973,325	64.243%
2	Spanish	3,037,330	17.782%
3	Chinese	342,800	2.007%
4	Italian	334,600	1.959%
5	Russian	240,540	1.408%
6	French	168,175	0.985%
7	Polish	144,285	0.845%
8	Korean	143,125	0.838%
9	French Creole	138,595	0.811%
10	Tagalog	120,060	0.703%

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Ogden-Clearfield, UT

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	362,030	90.411%
2	Spanish	25,750	6.431%
3	German	2,520	0.629%
4	French	1,355	0.338%
5	Japanese	980	0.245%
6	Tagalog	975	0.243%
7	Portuguese	700	0.175%
8	Italian	609	0.152%
9	Chinese	505	0.126%
10	Korean	460	0.115%

Oklahoma City, OK

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	923,370	90.710%
2	Spanish	56,245	5.525%
3	Vietnamese	8,580	0.843%
4	German	3,910	0.384%
5	French	3,295	0.324%
6	Chinese	2,750	0.270%
7	Korean	1,700	0.167%
8	Arabic	1,440	0.141%
9	Tagalog	1,315	0.129%
10	Japanese	1,285	0.126%

Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	657,125	92.615%
2	Spanish	31,695	4.467%
3	German	3,620	0.510%
4	French	2,200	0.310%
5	Vietnamese	1,510	0.213%
6	Chinese	1,225	0.173%
7	Italian	1,144	0.161%
8	Tagalog	975	0.137%
9	Korean	855	0.121%
10	Czech	840	0.118%

Orlando, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,201,760	78.250%
2	Spanish	235,140	15.311%
3	French Creole	16,100	1.048%
4	French	11,560	0.753%
5	German	7,530	0.490%
6	Vietnamese	7,260	0.473%
7	Portuguese	7,185	0.468%
8	Arabic	5,525	0.360%
9	Tagalog	4,640	0.302%
10	Italian	4,590	0.299%

Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	151,785	98.170%
2	Spanish	1,430	0.925%
3	German	465	0.301%
4	French	440	0.285%
5	Korean	75	0.049%
6	Italian	70	0.045%
7	Chinese	65	0.042%
8	Tagalog	60	0.039%
9	Vietnamese	45	0.029%
10	Hebrew	35	0.023%

Peoria, IL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	328,055	95.930%
2	Spanish	5,975	1.747%
3	German	1,965	0.575%
4	French	1,585	0.463%
5	Arabic	1,045	0.306%
6	Chinese	645	0.189%
7	Vietnamese	330	0.096%
8	Hindi	240	0.070%
9	Korean	220	0.064%
10	Tagalog	179	0.052%

Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	4,681,855	88.090%
2	Spanish	250,395	4.711%
3	Italian	44,610	0.839%
4	Chinese	31,205	0.587%
5	French	27,565	0.519%
6	German	27,065	0.509%
7	Russian	24,190	0.455%
8	Korean	23,770	0.447%
9	Vietnamese	19,205	0.361%
10	Polish	17,215	0.324%

Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,274,115	75.829%
2	Spanish	577,235	19.247%
3	German	15,115	0.504%
4	French	10,990	0.366%
5	Chinese	10,440	0.348%
6	Navaho	9,195	0.307%
7	Tagalog	7,715	0.257%
8	Vietnamese	7,615	0.254%
9	Italian	6,600	0.220%
10	Arabic	6,245	0.208%

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Pine Bluff, AR

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	97,040	97.192%
2	Spanish	1,740	1.743%
3	French	410	0.411%
4	German	159	0.159%
5	Urdu	120	0.120%
6	Japanese	80	0.080%
t-7	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	50	0.050%
t-7	Tagalog	50	0.050%
t-9	Chinese	45	0.045%
t-9	Persian	45	0.045%

Pittsburgh, PA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,178,510	94.947%
2	Spanish	26,140	1.139%
3	Italian	16,280	0.710%
4	German	10,445	0.455%
5	French	9,235	0.402%
6	Polish	6,175	0.269%
7	Chinese	4,145	0.181%
8	Greek	4,085	0.178%
9	Slovak	3,925	0.171%
10	Russian	3,415	0.149%

Port St. Lucie - Fort Pierce, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	264,525	87.440%
2	Spanish	21,945	7.254%
3	French Creole	3,360	1.111%
4	French	2,760	0.912%
5	Italian	2,400	0.793%
6	German	2,025	0.669%
7	Mayan language	685	0.226%
8	Polish	525	0.174%
9	Chinese	460	0.152%
10	Portuguese	440	0.145%

Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	425,970	93.007%
2	French	18,185	3.971%
3	Spanish	4,185	0.914%
4	German	1,600	0.349%
5	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	950	0.207%
6	Italian	880	0.192%
7	Vietnamese	725	0.158%
8	Russian	630	0.138%
9	Greek	510	0.111%
10	Polish	405	0.088%

Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,536,145	85.818%
2	Spanish	111,450	6.226%
3	Vietnamese	18,230	1.018%
4	Russian	17,595	0.983%
5	German	11,450	0.640%
6	Chinese	10,910	0.609%
7	Korean	7,730	0.432%
8	French	7,665	0.428%
9	Japanese	6,780	0.379%
10	Romanian	5,675	0.317%

Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	489,600	84.754%
2	Spanish	41,705	7.220%
3	Yiddish	10,425	1.805%
4	Italian	7,250	1.255%
5	German	4,060	0.703%
6	French	3,560	0.616%
7	Chinese	2,305	0.399%
8	Polish	2,000	0.346%
9	Greek	1,235	0.214%
10	Arabic	1,220	0.211%

Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,183,845	79.801%
2	Portuguese	106,915	7.207%
3	Spanish	93,685	6.315%
4	French	27,165	1.831%
5	Italian	14,955	1.008%
6	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	7,590	0.512%
7	French Creole	5,535	0.373%
8	Polish	4,375	0.295%
9	Chinese	4,020	0.271%
10	German	3,735	0.252%

Provo-Orem, UT

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	297,610	88.871%
2	Spanish	24,650	7.361%
3	German	1,785	0.533%
4	Portuguese	1,650	0.493%
5	French	1,405	0.420%
6	Japanese	1,050	0.314%
7	Chinese	695	0.208%
8	Italian	660	0.197%
9	Korean	590	0.176%
10	Russian	445	0.133%

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Raleigh-Cary, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	654,985	88.750%
2	Spanish	44,805	6.071%
3	French	4,485	0.608%
4	Chinese	3,715	0.503%
5	Arabic	3,255	0.441%
6	German	2,790	0.378%
7	Vietnamese	1,965	0.266%
8	Korean	1,960	0.266%
9	Hindi	1,655	0.224%
10	Gujarathi	1,425	0.193%

Rapid City, SD

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	99,570	95.401%
2	Spanish	1,590	1.523%
3	Dakota	995	0.953%
4	German	925	0.886%
5	French	225	0.216%
6	Tagalog	150	0.144%
7	Italian	130	0.125%
8	Korean	125	0.120%
9	Chinese	110	0.105%
10	Japanese	105	0.101%

Reno-Sparks, NV

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	256,400	80.396%
2	Spanish	43,015	13.488%
3	Tagalog	5,005	1.569%
4	German	1,960	0.615%
5	Chinese	1,475	0.462%
6	French	1,340	0.420%
7	Italian	895	0.281%
8	Japanese	755	0.237%
9	Vietnamese	650	0.204%
10	Korean	630	0.198%

Richmond, VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	958,355	93.714%
2	Spanish	28,205	2.758%
3	French	6,200	0.606%
4	German	4,645	0.454%
5	Korean	3,135	0.307%
6	Vietnamese	2,510	0.245%
7	Chinese	2,255	0.221%
8	Arabic	1,680	0.164%
9	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	1,620	0.158%
10	Russian	1,295	0.127%

Riverside-San Bernardino, CA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,992,385	66.563%
2	Spanish	828,765	27.688%
3	Tagalog	29,065	0.971%
4	Vietnamese	15,125	0.505%
5	German	11,995	0.401%
6	Korean	11,220	0.375%
7	Arabic	9,975	0.333%
8	Chinese	9,445	0.316%
9	French	7,995	0.267%
10	Japanese	5,010	0.167%

Roanoke, VA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	260,065	96.246%
2	Spanish	4,900	1.813%
3	French	1,225	0.453%
4	German	910	0.337%
5	Arabic	540	0.200%
6	Vietnamese	430	0.159%
7	Serbocroatian	350	0.130%
8	Tagalog	275	0.102%
9	Chinese	230	0.085%
t-10	Italian	185	0.068%
t-10	Korean	185	0.068%

Rochester, MN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	139,205	91.713%
2	Spanish	3,690	2.431%
3	Cushite	1,335	0.880%
4	German	825	0.544%
5	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	815	0.537%
6	Vietnamese	660	0.435%
7	Laotian	450	0.296%
8	Chinese	445	0.293%
9	Serbocroatian	400	0.264%
10	French	359	0.237%

Rochester, NY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	875,750	90.146%
2	Spanish	38,465	3.959%
3	Italian	11,075	1.140%
4	German	5,375	0.553%
5	French	5,065	0.521%
6	Ukrainian	3,495	0.360%
7	Chinese	3,280	0.338%
8	Russian	2,435	0.251%
9	Polish	2,335	0.240%
10	Vietnamese	2,275	0.234%

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Rockford, IL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	266,810	89.838%
2	Spanish	19,305	6.500%
3	Italian	1,415	0.476%
4	German	1,375	0.463%
5	Laotian	1,350	0.455%
6	Polish	910	0.306%
7	French	640	0.215%
8	Serbocroatian	600	0.202%
9	Swedish	580	0.195%
10	Vietnamese	570	0.192%

Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,306,945	78.199%
2	Spanish	167,505	10.022%
3	Chinese	18,450	1.104%
4	Russian	17,110	1.024%
5	Miao, Hmong	17,085	1.022%
6	Vietnamese	16,775	1.004%
7	Tagalog	16,420	0.982%
8	German	8,845	0.529%
9	Ukrainian	8,375	0.501%
10	Hindi	7,725	0.462%

Salem, OR

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	263,935	82.405%
2	Spanish	43,005	13.427%
3	Russian	3,805	1.188%
4	German	1,805	0.564%
5	Vietnamese	875	0.273%
6	Chinese	755	0.236%
7	Japanese	720	0.225%
8	French	615	0.192%
9	Ukrainian	600	0.187%
10	Korean	535	0.167%

Salisbury, MD

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	97,435	95.105%
2	Spanish	2,060	2.011%
3	Korean	535	0.522%
4	French	435	0.425%
5	German	320	0.312%
6	French Creole	250	0.244%
7	Chinese	240	0.234%
8	Gujarathi	205	0.200%
9	Vietnamese	190	0.185%
10	Arabic	130	0.127%

Salt Lake City, UT

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	743,745	84.412%
2	Spanish	79,555	9.029%
3	German	6,045	0.686%
4	Tongan	4,575	0.519%
5	Vietnamese	4,370	0.496%
6	French	3,895	0.442%
7	Chinese	3,270	0.371%
8	Portuguese	2,730	0.310%
9	Serbocroatian	2,445	0.277%
10	Russian	2,155	0.245%

San Antonio, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	945,530	59.876%
2	Spanish	591,265	37.442%
3	German	11,395	0.722%
4	French	3,730	0.236%
5	Tagalog	3,175	0.201%
6	Vietnamese	2,840	0.180%
7	Chinese	2,740	0.174%
8	Korean	2,420	0.153%
9	Arabic	1,965	0.124%
10	Polish	1,780	0.113%

San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,485,765	64.237%
2	Spanish	540,255	13.961%
3	Chinese	187,060	4.834%
4	Tagalog	142,055	3.671%
5	Cantonese	71,225	1.841%
6	Vietnamese	38,980	1.007%
7	Russian	29,770	0.769%
8	French	28,585	0.739%
9	Korean	25,830	0.668%
10	Persian	24,495	0.633%

San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	884,585	54.886%
2	Spanish	292,445	18.145%
3	Vietnamese	89,175	5.533%
4	Chinese	64,805	4.021%
5	Tagalog	51,600	3.202%
6	Korean	18,340	1.138%
7	Mandarin	17,440	1.082%
8	Japanese	13,810	0.857%
9	Hindi	13,725	0.852%
10	Persian	12,225	0.759%

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Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	498,820	88.864%
2	Spanish	33,675	5.999%
3	German	5,960	1.062%
4	French	4,480	0.798%
5	Italian	2,425	0.432%
6	Polish	1,785	0.318%
7	French Creole	1,325	0.236%
8	Russian	1,285	0.229%
9	Hungarian	1,205	0.215%
10	Ukrainian	995	0.177%

Savannah, GA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	256,585	94.446%
2	Spanish	7,405	2.726%
3	French	1,370	0.504%
4	German	1,080	0.398%
5	Vietnamese	890	0.328%
6	Chinese	690	0.254%
7	Tagalog	390	0.144%
8	Korean	375	0.138%
9	Greek	325	0.120%
10	Arabic	255	0.094%

Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	504,425	94.969%
2	Spanish	7,660	1.442%
3	Italian	4,305	0.811%
4	Polish	4,150	0.781%
5	German	1,720	0.324%
6	French	1,655	0.312%
7	Russian	1,055	0.199%
8	Slovak	935	0.176%
9	Arabic	470	0.088%
t-10	Lithuanian	415	0.078%
t-10	Vietnamese	415	0.078%

Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,401,575	84.421%
2	Spanish	112,945	3.970%
3	Korean	33,625	1.182%
4	Vietnamese	32,860	1.155%
5	Tagalog	30,480	1.071%
6	Chinese	30,455	1.071%
7	German	23,350	0.821%
8	Russian	18,115	0.637%
9	Japanese	17,535	0.616%
10	French	13,405	0.471%

Shreveport-Bossier City, LA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	334,370	95.977%
2	Spanish	7,250	2.081%
3	French	2,550	0.732%
4	German	770	0.221%
5	Vietnamese	435	0.125%
6	Tagalog	390	0.112%
7	Italian	285	0.082%
8	Chinese	245	0.070%
9	Arabic	240	0.069%
10	Japanese	215	0.062%

Sioux City, IA-NE-SD

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	115,575	87.760%
2	Spanish	12,310	9.347%
3	Vietnamese	1,470	1.116%
4	German	685	0.520%
5	Laotian	440	0.334%
6	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	180	0.137%
7	French	175	0.133%
8	Greek	165	0.125%
9	Chinese	85	0.065%
t-10	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	70	0.053%
t-10	Norwegian	70	0.053%

Sioux Falls, SD

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	162,965	94.338%
2	Spanish	3,490	2.020%
3	German	1,650	0.955%
4	Serbocroatian	505	0.292%
5	Dakota	445	0.258%
6	Vietnamese	385	0.223%
7	Russian	345	0.200%
8	French	335	0.194%
9	Ukrainian	325	0.188%
10	Amharic	310	0.179%

South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	271,700	92.335%
2	Spanish	11,260	3.827%
3	Polish	1,830	0.622%
4	German	1,795	0.610%
5	French	955	0.325%
6	Italian	725	0.246%
7	Chinese	620	0.211%
8	Hungarian	440	0.150%
9	Japanese	435	0.148%
10	Arabic	415	0.141%

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Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Springfield, IL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	182,040	96.771%
2	Spanish	2,390	1.270%
3	German	810	0.431%
4	French	500	0.266%
5	Italian	445	0.237%
6	Chinese	235	0.125%
t-7	Korean	135	0.072%
t-7	Tagalog	135	0.072%
t-9	Arabic	110	0.058%
t-9	Telugu	110	0.058%

Springfield, MA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	523,825	81.983%
2	Spanish	61,425	9.614%
3	Polish	10,220	1.600%
4	French	9,990	1.564%
5	Portuguese	6,425	1.006%
6	Russian	5,155	0.807%
7	Italian	4,015	0.628%
8	Chinese	2,110	0.330%
9	Vietnamese	2,085	0.326%
10	German	1,725	0.270%

Springfield, MO

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	330,795	96.328%
2	Spanish	5,585	1.626%
3	German	2,625	0.764%
4	French	1,250	0.364%
5	Pennsylvania Dutch	700	0.204%
6	Vietnamese	389	0.113%
7	Chinese	340	0.099%
8	Korean	245	0.071%
9	Romanian	235	0.068%
10	Tagalog	205	0.060%

St. Cloud, MN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	146,925	94.240%
2	German	3,105	1.992%
3	Spanish	2,855	1.831%
4	Vietnamese	635	0.407%
5	French	435	0.279%
6	Laotian	290	0.186%
7	Polish	210	0.135%
8	Japanese	190	0.122%
9	Norwegian	165	0.106%
10	Chinese	130	0.083%

St. Joseph, MO-KS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	111,270	97.197%
2	Spanish	1,850	1.616%
3	German	665	0.581%
4	French	405	0.354%
5	Korean	75	0.066%
t-6	Polish	45	0.039%
t-6	Vietnamese	45	0.039%
8	Japanese	35	0.031%
t-9	Russian	25	0.022%
t-9	Ukrainian	25	0.022%

St. Louis, MO-IL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	2,388,370	94.923%
2	Spanish	44,580	1.772%
3	German	14,070	0.559%
4	French	10,360	0.412%
5	Serbocroatian	6,710	0.267%
6	Chinese	5,655	0.225%
7	Vietnamese	4,785	0.190%
8	Italian	4,564	0.181%
9	Russian	3,735	0.148%
10	Arabic	3,135	0.125%

Syracuse, NY

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	562,660	92.594%
2	Spanish	13,595	2.237%
3	Italian	5,340	0.879%
4	French	3,920	0.645%
5	German	2,540	0.418%
6	Polish	2,255	0.371%
7	Vietnamese	1,730	0.285%
8	Arabic	1,590	0.262%
9	Ukrainian	1,375	0.226%
10	Chinese	1,370	0.225%

Tallahassee, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	279,955	93.191%
2	Spanish	11,820	3.935%
3	French	1,415	0.471%
4	German	1,315	0.438%
5	Chinese	865	0.288%
6	Vietnamese	435	0.145%
7	French Creole	395	0.131%
8	Arabic	390	0.130%
9	Korean	385	0.128%
10	Tagalog	370	0.123%

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Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,915,030	84.817%
2	Spanish	209,390	9.274%
3	German	16,150	0.715%
4	French	16,025	0.710%
5	Italian	12,600	0.558%
6	Greek	9,830	0.435%
7	Vietnamese	7,865	0.348%
8	Polish	6,590	0.292%
9	Arabic	5,765	0.255%
10	Tagalog	5,380	0.238%

Terre Haute, IN

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	155,035	96.930%
2	Spanish	2,140	1.338%
3	German	750	0.469%
4	French	515	0.322%
5	Japanese	255	0.159%
6	Arabic	180	0.113%
7	Italian	145	0.091%
8	Chinese	130	0.081%
9	Tagalog	115	0.072%
10	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	110	0.069%

Toledo, OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	576,775	93.802%
2	Spanish	17,930	2.916%
3	German	3,035	0.494%
4	French	2,630	0.428%
5	Arabic	2,625	0.427%
6	Polish	2,130	0.346%
7	Chinese	1,520	0.247%
8	Russian	880	0.143%
9	Greek	750	0.122%
10	Hungarian	700	0.114%

Topeka, KS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	198,480	95.083%
2	Spanish	7,315	3.504%
3	German	815	0.390%
4	French	510	0.244%
5	Chinese	300	0.144%
6	Tagalog	190	0.091%
7	Italian	125	0.060%
t-8	Urdu	110	0.053%
t-8	Vietnamese	110	0.053%
10	Russian	105	0.050%

Tulsa, OK

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	744,975	93.446%
2	Spanish	32,980	4.137%
3	French	2,475	0.310%
4	German	2,435	0.305%
5	Vietnamese	1,890	0.237%
6	Arabic	1,165	0.146%
7	Chinese	1,140	0.143%
8	Muskogee	1,120	0.140%
9	Urdu	740	0.093%
10	Cherokee	650	0.082%

Tuscaloosa, AL

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	172,200	96.228%
2	Spanish	3,550	1.984%
3	German	1,025	0.573%
4	French	630	0.352%
5	Chinese	440	0.246%
6	Korean	245	0.137%
t-7	Arabic	155	0.087%
t-7	Japanese	155	0.087%
9	Tagalog	115	0.064%
10	Vietnamese	75	0.042%

Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	1,356,265	92.757%
2	Spanish	45,425	3.107%
3	Tagalog	15,230	1.042%
4	French	8,515	0.582%
5	German	7,850	0.537%
6	Korean	3,380	0.231%
7	Chinese	3,145	0.215%
8	Italian	3,020	0.207%
9	Vietnamese	2,765	0.189%
10	Japanese	2,030	0.139%

Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	3,513,655	78.912%
2	Spanish	403,490	9.062%
3	French	48,960	1.100%
4	Korean	48,600	1.091%
5	Chinese	42,955	0.965%
6	Vietnamese	37,640	0.845%
7	Arabic	28,785	0.646%
8	Tagalog	28,670	0.644%
9	Persian	26,885	0.604%
10	German	24,805	0.557%

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Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	144,860	94.448%
2	Spanish	3,700	2.412%
3	Serbocroatian	1,720	1.121%
4	German	1,100	0.717%
5	French	440	0.287%
6	Russian	210	0.137%
7	Vietnamese	170	0.111%
8	Korean	160	0.104%
9	Chinese	145	0.095%
t-10	Croatian	95	0.062%
t-10	Japanese	95	0.062%

Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	119,865	95.919%
2	Italian	1,505	1.204%
3	Spanish	1,300	1.040%
4	Greek	490	0.392%
5	Polish	380	0.304%
6	German	375	0.300%
7	French	370	0.296%
8	Serbian	140	0.112%
9	Slovak	130	0.104%
10	Japanese	120	0.096%

Wheeling, WV-OH

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	140,320	96.889%
2	Spanish	1,610	1.112%
3	German	795	0.549%
4	Italian	475	0.328%
5	Polish	390	0.269%
6	French	365	0.252%
7	Greek	175	0.121%
8	Hungarian	115	0.079%
9	Arabic	95	0.066%
10	Hindi	85	0.059%

Wichita Falls, TX

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	125,460	89.043%
2	Spanish	11,290	8.013%
3	German	1,004	0.713%
4	Vietnamese	825	0.586%
5	French	390	0.277%
6	Tagalog	375	0.266%
7	Korean	255	0.181%
8	Japanese	200	0.142%
9	Chinese	115	0.082%
10	Gujarathi	100	0.071%

Wichita, KS

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	477,790	90.669%
2	Spanish	29,050	5.513%
3	Vietnamese	6,300	1.196%
4	German	2,810	0.533%
5	French	1,375	0.261%
6	Arabic	1,175	0.223%
7	Chinese	1,160	0.220%
8	Laotian	1,150	0.218%
9	Tagalog	550	0.104%
10	Korean	490	0.093%

Wilmington, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	245,360	95.007%
2	Spanish	7,875	3.049%
3	French	1,345	0.521%
4	German	1,150	0.445%
5	Italian	320	0.124%
6	Greek	300	0.116%
7	Chinese	255	0.099%
8	Arabic	200	0.077%
9	Japanese	180	0.070%
10	Tagalog	145	0.056%

Winchester, VA-WV

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	91,345	95.106%
2	Spanish	3,085	3.212%
3	French	380	0.396%
4	German	370	0.385%
5	Vietnamese	205	0.213%
t-6	Gujarathi	95	0.099%
t-6	Japanese	95	0.099%
t-6	Italian	95	0.099%
9	Chinese	90	0.094%
10	Korean	85	0.089%

Winston-Salem, NC

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	362,190	92.072%
2	Spanish	24,150	6.139%
3	French	1,440	0.366%
4	German	840	0.214%
5	Chinese	705	0.179%
6	Greek	620	0.158%
7	Vietnamese	485	0.123%
8	Italian	325	0.083%
t-9	Arabic	210	0.053%
t-9	Russian	210	0.053%
t-9	Polish	210	0.053%

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Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA

Rank	Language	Speakers	Pct.
1	English	532,745	94.063%
2	Spanish	9,675	1.708%
3	Italian	4,640	0.819%
4	German	4,055	0.716%
5	Greek	2,360	0.417%
6	French	1,735	0.306%
7	Slovak	1,580	0.279%
8	Arabic	1,315	0.232%
9	Pennsylvania Dutch	1,230	0.217%
10	Polish	1,170	0.207%

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